Table 1: LEAPPTM steps.

**L**isten: to the concerns of the patient and family; nurse and child life specialist’s assessment of the patient’s ability to tolerate the procedure

**E**valuate: patient’s current level of pain and anxiety; past medical procedures and/or traumatic events; likely response to the procedure

**A**nticipate: coordination of care needs; use of medication and non-pharmacological ways to reduce stress, pain and anxiety

**P**lan: preparation of the patient and family; identification of a singular voice speaking to the patient throughout the procedure; alternative steps in the event procedure fails or can no longer be tolerated

**P**roceed: when the treatment room is staffed and ready with supplies and equipment; when medications have reached their desired effect; position the patient immediately prior to the procedure; with a constant awareness of the patient’s changing needs

Table 2: Survey questions.

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| Sufficient time to prepare for procedure. |
| Evaluation of patient’s ability to tolerate procedure prior to the start of procedure.  |
| Patient’s and family’s information and pain/distress management needs were met.  |
| Explored non-pharmacological comfort and coping methods. |
| Patient received appropriate pain and anxiety medication prior to procedure.  |
| Patient and family were well prepared for procedure.  |
| Adequate support staff.  |
| Necessary supplies, equipment and medication were in the room prior to start of procedure.  |
| Assessed throughout the procedure how patient was tolerating procedure.  |
| Patient’s pain and anxiety were well controlled during the procedure.  |