

Supplementary File 1- Robson Classification for indications of Caesarean Section

The 10 groups of the Robson classification

Group 1: Nulliparous women with a single cephalic pregnancy, ≥ 37 weeks gestation in spontaneous labour

Group 2: Nulliparous women with a single cephalic pregnancy, ≥ 37 weeks gestation who had labour induced or were delivered by caesarean section (CS) before labour

2a Labour induced

2b Prelabour CS

Group 3: Multiparous women without a previous CS, with a single cephalic pregnancy, ≥ 37 weeks gestation in spontaneous labour

Group 4: Multiparous women without a previous CS, with a single cephalic pregnancy, ≥ 37 weeks gestation who had labour induced or were delivered by CS before labour

4a Labour induced

4b Prelabour CS

Group 5: All multiparous women with at least one previous CS, with a single cephalic pregnancy, ≥ 37 weeks gestation

Group 6: All nulliparous women with a single breech pregnancy

Group 7: All multiparous women with a single breech pregnancy including women with previous CS(s)

Group 8: All women with multiple pregnancies including women with previous CS(s)

Group 9: All women with a single pregnancy with a transverse or oblique lie, including women with previous CS(s)

Group 10: All women with a single cephalic pregnancy < 37 weeks gestation, including women with previous CS(s)