

**Table 4. Data synthesis of eligible papers in describing the application of QMS and facilitation of efficiency and sustainability in primary care.**

Theme & Doc ref #	Publisher	Author/year	Concept	Context/setting	Theme
<b>System Strengthening</b> 3 Studies 0001	Medical Journal of Australia	Phillips Christine B. Pearce Christopher M. Hall Sally. Traveagkua Joanne. de Lusignan Simon. Love Tom and Kljakovic Marjan. <b>2010</b>	Review of the literature on models of Clinical Governance & exploring their relevance to the Australian PHC sector	Australian General Practice Primary Care	<b>QI</b> - Clinical Governance & <b>systems strengthening</b>
002	Implementation Science	Bailie, R. Matthews V. Brands J. Schierhout G. <b>2013</b>	Promotion of an EB approaches to systems establishment and maintenance in PHC via a stratified model	Primary Care – Aboriginal health services	<b>SS</b> - Promotion of <b>Systems strengthening</b> for organisational performance through the application of <b>stratified modelling</b>
003	Australian and New Zealand Health Policy	Dwyer, Judith M. <b>2004</b>	(State by State) Examined the outcomes of the most recent official published reviews of systems and structures; identifies the common themes; and addresses two questions: what problems are being addressed? And how would we know if the changes were successful?	Australian Healthcare system	<b>SR</b> - Australian Health <b>SYSTEMS REFORM</b>
<b>Quality Improvement</b> 9 Studies 004	Implementation Science	Schierhout, G. Hains, J. Si, D. Kennedy, C. Cox, R. Kwedza, R. O'Donoghue,	Patterns of change in service delivery is achieved in a diverse range of health centres	Aboriginal Health Services	<b>QI</b> - Barriers and Enablers for the update of <b>CQI</b> in NT, <b>ABORIGINAL HEALTH</b>

		L. Fittock, M. Brands, J. Lonergan, K. Dowden, M. Bailie, R. <b>2013</b>	in a wide-scale program to achieve improvements in quality of care for Indigenous Australians		<b>SERVICES</b> (ABCD project)
005	Medical Journal of Australia	Marley, J. V. Nelson, C. O'Donnell, V. Atkinson, D. <b>2012</b>	A decade of data to audit a health service in Derby (DAHS - 1999 - 2009). Retrospective review of paper and electronic records.	Aboriginal communities	<b>QI - Measurement of CQI &amp; its relationship with clinical outcomes (i.e.: T2D MANAGEMENT IN DAHS - Derby AHS)</b>
006	Australian Journal of Primary Health	Gardner, K. L. Dowden, M. Togni, S. Bailie, R. <b>2010</b>	Examines the practices and processes in policy and organisational context & aim to explore the ways in which they interact support or hinder service participation in Indigenous PHC CQI	Aboriginal health services enrolled in ABCD project	<b>QI - AUDIT TOOLS</b> in Aboriginal Health
007	BMC Health Services Research	Bailie, R. Si, D. Shannon, C. Semmens, J. Rowley, K. Scromgeour, D. Nagel, T. Anderson, I. Connors, C. Weeramanthri, T. Thompson, S. McDermott, R. Burke, H. Moore, E. Weston, R. Grogan, H. Stanley, A. Gardner, K. <b>2010</b>	Study protocol: National research partnership to improve primary health care performance and outcomes for Indigenous peoples	Primary Care – Aboriginal health services	<b>QI Promotion of Audit tools for Indigenous health services</b>

008	International Journal for Equity in Health	McDonald, E. L., Bailie, R. Michel, T. <b>2013</b>	Development and trialling of a tool to measure, monitor and evaluate key social determinants of health at community level.	Aboriginal communities	<b>QI - AUDIT TOOLS</b> in <b>INDIGENOUS HEALTH</b> (HCAT) healthy community assessment tool & <b>CQI</b>
009	BMC Health Services Research	Ralph, A. P. Fittock, M. Schultz, R. Thompson, D. Dowden, M. Clemens, T. Parnaby, M. G., Clark, M. McDonald, M. I. Edwards, K. N. Carapetis, J. R. Bailie, R. S. <b>2013</b>	CQI approach for improvements in rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease in an ACCHO	Rheumatic heart disease and Rheumatic fever in ACCHO	<b>QI - CQI</b> for improvements in clinical outcomes
010	BMC Health Services Research	Bailie, R. Si, D. Connors, C. Weeramanthri, T. Clark, L. Dowden, M. O'Donohue, L. Condon, J. Thompson, S. Clelland, N. Nagel, T. Gardner, K. Brown, A. <b>2008</b>	Pre-designed Audit tool for the specific management of chronic disease in an identified population and service setting	Primary Care – Aboriginal health services	<b>QI</b> Promotion of ABCDE project as <b>Audit tools</b> for Chronic Disease management
011	Medical Journal of Australia	Bailie, R. S. Si, D. O'Donoghue, L. Dowden, M. <b>2007</b>	Promotion of ABCD tools as CQI in support of effective and sustainable health services	Primary Care – Aboriginal health services	<b>QI</b> Promotion of ABCD tools in a <b>CQI</b> approach for service delivery
012	Implementation Science	Brennan, S. E. Bosch, M. Buchan, H. Green, S. E. <b>2012</b>	Systematic review of instruments to measure CQI	Australian Health Care	<b>QI</b> - Instruments for <b>CQI</b> / Team Success factors
<b>Accreditation 4 Studies</b>	BMC Health Service Research	Braithwaite, J. Westbrook, J. Pawsey, M. Greenfield, D. Naylor, J.	A prospective, multi-method, multi-	Australian Health Care Services	Accreditation – discussion on the research design as a
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		Iedema, R. Runciman, B. Redman, S. Jorm, C. Robinson, M. Nathan, S. and Gibberd, R. <b>2006</b>	disciplinary, multi-level, collaborative, social- organisational design for researching health sector accreditation [LP0560737]		framework for suitable application to future international research into accreditation
014	BMC Research notes	Braithwaite, J. Westbrook, J. Johnston, B. Clark, S. Brandon, M. Banks, M. Hughes, C. Greenfield, D. Pawsey, M. Corbett, A. Georgiou, A. Callen, J. Vretveit, J. Pope, C. Süol, R. Shaw, C. Debono, D. Hinchcliff, R. Westbrook, M. Moldovan, M. <b>2011</b>	Study in progress - Evaluate the effectiveness of Australian accreditation as it applies to health care across the spectrum with a variety of industry partners involved in this research.	Australian General Practice, Aged Care and Acute setting	<b>ACCREDITATION</b> - Effectiveness of Australian accreditation for organisational performance
015	Quality and Safety in Health Care	Buetow, S. A. Wellingham, J. <b>2003</b>	Non-systematic review of relevant research literature in English. Personal response to the posed four questions by the researcher.	Accreditation in General Practice in NZ, Australia and UK.	<b>ACCREDITATION</b> - <b>AUST, UK &amp; NZ</b> <b>GP</b> <b>ACCREDITATION</b>
016	Medical Journal of Australia	Elnour, A. A. Hernan, A. L. Ford, D. Clark, S. Fuller, J. Johnson, J. K. Dunbar, J. A. <b>2014</b>	Explored AGPAL surveyors perception of the impact of accreditation on patient safety	Accreditation in General Practice, Australian Healthcare System	<b>ACCREDITATION</b> - GP <b>ACCREDITATION</b> & Patient Safety