

Supplementary Table 2. Selected clinical characteristics of mothers and neonates in the midwife cohort

Characteristic ¹	Referred, n=73	Not Referred, n=767	P value ²
Maternal age, yrs \pm SD	24.4 \pm 6.3	25.4 \pm 6.4	0.07
Nulliparous, %	39	41.26	0.39
Prior pregnancies, n (IQR) ³	2 (1-4)	2 (1-4)	0.94
Complication during current pregnancy, %	26	23.1	0.59
Neonate gender female, %	41	48.4	0.23
Birth weight, lbs \pm SD	5.8 \pm 1.1	6.4 \pm 1.0	<0.001
Neonatal mortality, % (n)	7 (5)	3 (22)	0.06
Neonatal age at referral, days (IQR)	4 (2-11)	n/a	

¹SD, standard deviation. IQR, interquartile range. ²P values calculating using Student's t-test or rank-sum test for parametric and nonparametric continuous variables, respectively, and the chi-square test for categorical variables. ³Calculated excluding nulliparous individuals.