

**Supplementary Table 1: Variables analysed in review of serious clinical incidents**

Age	Parity	BMI	Multiple Pregnancy	Inadequate use of antenatal services****
*Obstetric History	**Pre-existing medical problem	Smoking	Substance Misuse	Employment status
***Ethnicity	Religion	Refugee status	Registered with GP	Interpreter Required
Country of Birth	Age when moved to UK	Length of time in UK	Level of education	Postcode

\*Obstetric History: Thrombotic events. Placental Problems. Haemorrhage. Pre-eclampsia. Eclampsia. Puerperal Psychosis.

\*\*Pre-existing medical problem: Asthma, Mental health problems, Autoimmune diseases (e.g. systemic lupus erythematosus), Haematological disorders (e.g. thalassemia, sickle-cell anaemia, iron deficiency anaemia, and pro-coagulant states), Known malignancies, Epilepsy, Cardiac problems (congenital and acquired), Inflammatory disorders and allergic/atopic conditions (e.g. eczema and ulcerative colitis), Diabetes mellitus (types I or II), Essential hypertension, Diseases caused by blood-borne viruses (e.g. HIV, hepatitis B and C), Thrombotic events, Endocrine disorders, excluding diabetes mellitus (e.g. hypothyroidism and hyperthyroidism), Musculoskeletal disorders (e.g. osteoarthritis and hip replacement), Renal problems (e.g. pyelonephritis, nephrectomy, and recurrent urinary tract infection), Other infections, excluding blood-borne viruses (e.g. sexually transmitted infections, tuberculosis, and group-B Streptococcus infection), Neurological disorders (e.g. migraine), Treated for infertility

\*\*\*Ethnicity: White European, Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Other Asian, Black African, Black Caribbean, Other/Mixed

\*\*\*\*Defined as having a concealed pregnancy, booking after 12 weeks, or not receiving minimal antenatal care